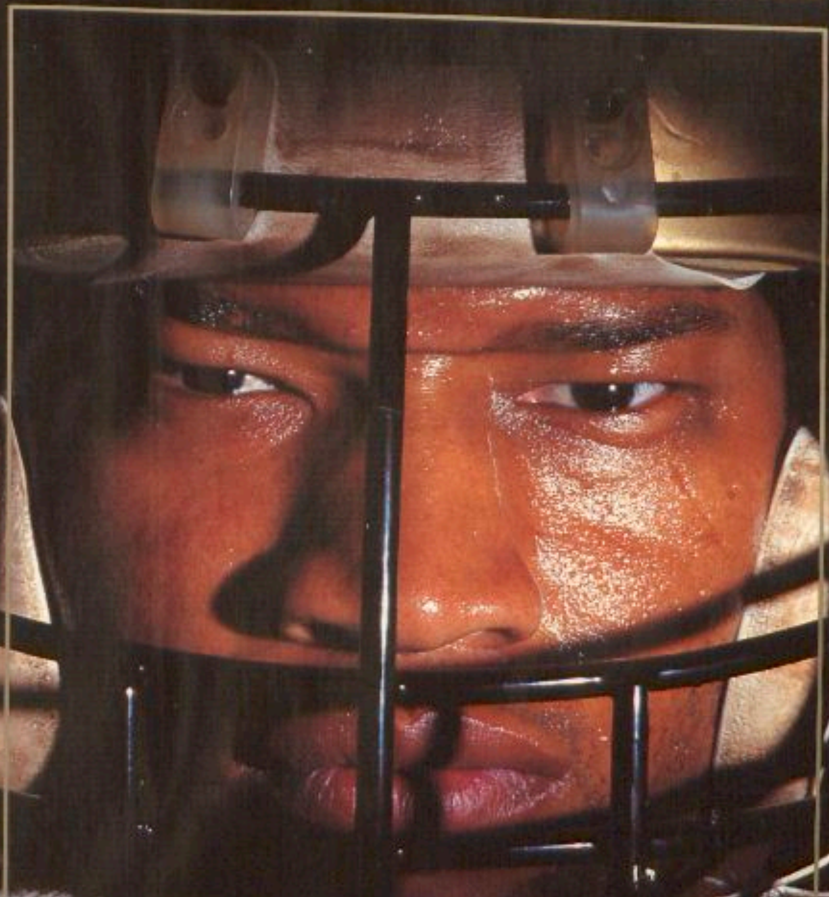
OFFICIAL 1993 NCAA® FOOTBALL

NEW! EXPANDED BOWL RECORDS



RECORDS IN ALL DIVISIONS ■ COACHING RECORDS ■ ALL-AMERICANS ■ BOWL-GAME RECORDS ■ STATISTICAL LEADERS ■ ATTENDANCE ■ 1992 RESULTS ■ 1993 SCHEDULES ■ AWARD WINNERS

NATIONAL CHAMPIONS FROM 1936 TO 1949

Based on Associated Press poll of sportswriters and broadcasters, United Press International poll of coaches, Football Writers Association of America's Grantland Rice Award, and National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame's MacArthur Bowl award. The national champion was selected before bowl games as follows: AP (1936-64 and 1966-67); UP-UPI (1950-73); FWAA (1954); NFF-HF (1959-70).

Year	Team	*Record	Coach	†Years
1936	Minnesota	7-1-0	Bernie Bierman	5-15
1937	Pittsburgh	9-0-1	Jock Sutherland	13-18
1938	Texas Christian	10-0-0 W	Leo "Dutch" Meyer	5-5
1939	Texas A&M	10-0-0 W	Homer Norton	6-16
1940	Minnesota	8-0-0	Bernie Bierman	9-19
1941	Minnesota	8-0-0	Bernie Bierman	10-20
1942	Ohio St.	9-1-0	Paul Brown	2-2
1943	Notre Dame	9-1-0	Frank Leahy	3-5
1944	Army	9-0-0	Earl "Red" Blaik	4-11
1945	Army	9-0-0	Earl "Red" Blaik	5-12
1946	Notre Dame	8-0-1	Frank Leahy	4-6
1947	Notre Dame	9-0-0	Frank Leahy	5-7
1948	Michigan	9-0-0	Bennie Oosterbaan	1-1
1949	Notre Dame	10-0-0	Frank Leahy	7-9

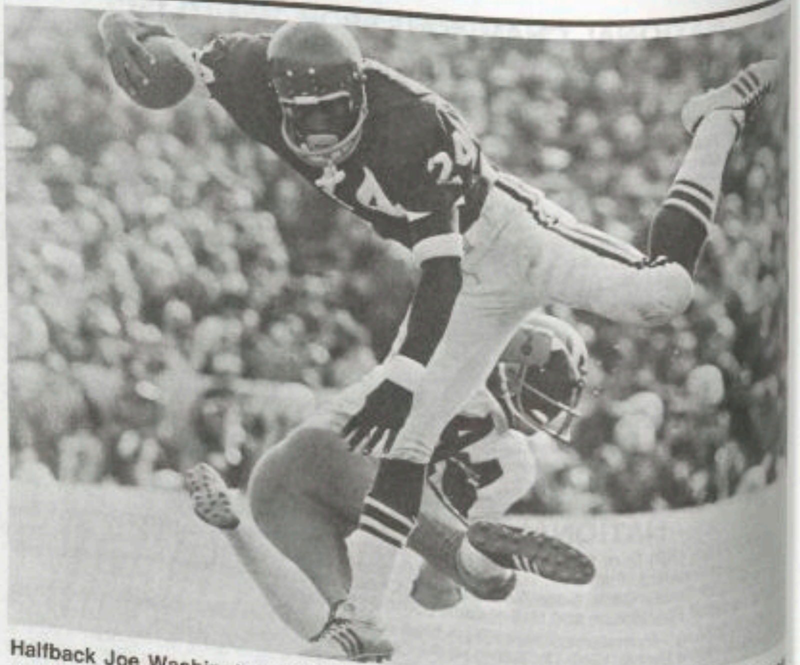
** Regular-season record (bowl game win or loss is indicated by W or L). † Years head coach at that college and total years at four-year colleges.*

NATIONAL CHAMPIONS FROM 1950

Associated Press (AP) from 1950; United Press International (UPI‡) from 1950-1990; Football Writers Association of America (FW) from 1954; National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame (NFF) from 1959-1990; USA Today/Cable News Network (USA/CNN) from 1991, and United Press International/ National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame (UPI/NFF) from 1991.

Note: The following T-formation quarterbacks led their teams to two consecutive national championships: John Lujack, Notre Dame (1946-47); Jimmy Harris, Oklahoma (1955-56); Jerry Tagge, Nebraska (1970-71), and Steve Davis, Oklahoma (1974-75). Bruce Smith, a single-wing tailback, led Minnesota to titles in 1940 and 1941. Lujack started the last four games for Notre Dame's 1943 national champions after Angelo Bertelli started the first six games then joined the Marines.

Year	Team	‡Selected By	*Record	Coach	†Year(s)
1950	Oklahoma	AP-UPI	10-0-0 L	Bud Wilkinson	4-4
1951	Tennessee	AP-UPI	10-0-0 L	Bob Neyland	20-20
1952	Michigan St.	AP-UPI	9-0-0	Biggie Munn	6-9
1953	Maryland	AP-UPI	10-0-0 L	Jim Tatum	7-9
1954	UCLA	UPI-FW	9-0-0	Red Sanders	6-12
	Ohio St.	AP	9-0-0 W	Woody Hayes	4-9
1955	Oklahoma	(All 3)	10-0-0 W	Bud Wilkinson	9-9
1956	Oklahoma	(All 3)	10-0-0	Bud Wilkinson	10-10
1957	Ohio St.	UPI-FW	8-1-0 W	Woody Hayes	7-12
	Auburn	AP	10-0-0	Ralph Jordan	7-7
1958	Louisiana St.	AP-UPI	10-0-0 W	Paul Dietzel	4-4
	Iowa	FW	7-1-1 W	Forest Evashevski	5-8
1959	Syracuse	(All 4)	10-0-0 W	Ben Schwartzwalder	11-14
1960	Minnesota	AP-UPI-NFF	8-1-0 L	Murray Warmath	7-9
	Mississippi	FW	9-0-1 W	John Vaught	14-14
1961	Alabama	AP-UPI-NFF	10-0-0 W	Paul "Bear" Bryant	4-17
	Ohio St.	FW	8-0-1	Woody Hayes	11-16
1962	Southern Cal	(All 4)	10-0-0 W	John McKay	3-3
1963	Texas	(All 4)	10-0-0 W	Darrell Royal	7-10
1964	Alabama	AP-UPI	10-0-0 L	Paul "Bear" Bryant	7-20
	Arkansas	FW	10-0-0 W	Frank Broyles	3-4
	Notre Dame	NFF	9-1-0	Ara Parseghian	1-14
1965	Alabama	AP-FW (tie)	8-1-1 W	Paul "Bear" Bryant	8-21
	Michigan St.	UPI-FW (tie)-NFF	10-0-0 L	Duffy Daugherty	12-12
1966	Notre Dame	AP-UPI-NFF (tie)	9-0-1	Ara Parseghian	3-17
	Michigan St.	NFF (tie)	9-0-1	Duffy Daugherty	13-13
1967	Southern Cal	(All 4)	9-1-0 W	John McKay	8-8
1968	Ohio St.	(All 4)	9-0-0 W	Woody Hayes	18-23
1969	Texas	(All 4)	10-0-0 W	Darrell Royal	13-16
1970	Nebraska	AP-FW	10-0-1 W	Bob Devaney	9-14
	Texas	UPI-NFF (tie)	10-0-0 L	Darrell Royal	14-17
	Ohio St.	NFF (tie)	9-0-0 L	Woody Hayes	20-25
1971	Nebraska	(All 4)	12-0-0 W	Bob Devaney	10-15
1972	Southern Cal	(All 4)	11-0-0 W	John McKay	13-13



Halfback Joe Washington, Oklahoma's all-time leading rusher, capped his gre collegiate career in 1975 by rushing for 871 yards and scoring 11 touchdowns t lead the Sooners to the national championship.

Year	Team	‡Selected By	*Record	Coach	†Years
1973	Notre Dame	AP-FW-NFF	10-0-0	Ara Parseghian	[illegible]
	Alabama	UPI	11-0-0 L	Paul "Bear" Bryant	[illegible]
1974	Southern Cal	UPI-FW-NFF	9-1-1 W	John McKay	[illegible]
	Oklahoma	AP	11-0-0	Barry Switzer	[illegible]
1975	Oklahoma	(All 4)	10-1-0 W	Barry Switzer	[illegible]
1976	Pittsburgh	(All 4)	11-1-0 W	Johnny Majors	[illegible]
1977	Notre Dame	(All 4)	10-1-0 W	Dan Devine	[illegible]
1978	Alabama	AP-FW-NFF	10-1-0 W	Paul "Bear" Bryant	[illegible]
	Southern Cal	UPI	11-1-0 W	John Robinson	[illegible]
1979	Alabama	(All 4)	11-0-0 W	Paul "Bear" Bryant	[illegible]
1980	Georgia	(All 4)	11-0-0 W	Vince Dooley	[illegible]
1981	Clemson	(All 4)	11-0-0 W	Danny Ford	[illegible]
1982	Penn St.	(All 4)	10-1-0 W	Joe Paterno	[illegible]
1983	Miami (Fla.)	(All 4)	10-1-0 W	Howard Schnellenberger	[illegible]
1984	Brigham Young	(All 4)	12-0-0 W	LaVell Edwards	[illegible]
1985	Oklahoma	(All 4)	10-1-0 W	Barry Switzer	[illegible]
1986	Penn St.	(All 4)	11-0-0 W	Joe Paterno	[illegible]
1987	Miami (Fla.)	(All 4)	11-0-0 W	Jimmy Johnson	[illegible]
1988	Notre Dame	(All 4)	11-0-0 W	Lou Holtz	[illegible]
1989	Miami (Fla.)	(All 4)	10-1-0 W	Dennis Erickson	[illegible]
1990	Colorado	AP-FW-NFF	11-1-1 W	Bill McCartney	[illegible]
	Georgia Tech	UPI	11-0-1 W	Bobby Ross	[illegible]
1991	Washington	USA/CNN-UPI/NFF-FW	12-0-0 W	Don James	[illegible]
	Miami (Fla.)	AP	12-0-0 W	Dennis Erickson	[illegible]
1992	Alabama	(All 4)	13-0-0 W	Gene Stallings	[illegible]

* *Regular-season record (bowl game win or loss is indicated by W or L). † Years head coach at th college and total years as a head coach at four-year colleges. ‡ United Press (UP), 1950-57; UPI fo 1958-90 after merger with International News Service. USA/CNN took over coaches pol 1991. # Includes last game of 1978 season.*

DICKINSON SYSTEM

(1924-40)

The Dickinson System was a mathematical point system devised by Frank G. Dickinson, a professor of economics at Illinois. The annual Dickinson ratings were emblematic of the national championship and the basis for awarding the Rissman National Trophy and the Knute K. Rockne Intercollegiate Memorial Trophy. Notre Dame gained permanent possession of the Rissman Trophy (named for Jack F. Rissman, a Chicago clothing manufacturer) after its third victory in 1930. Minnesota retired the Rockne Trophy (named in honor of the famous Notre Dame coach) after winning it for a third time in 1940. Subsequently, the Associated Press annual national champions were awarded the Williams Trophy and the Reverend J. Hugh O'Donnell Trophy. In 1947, Notre Dame retired the Williams Trophy (named after Dr. Henry L. Williams, Minnesota coach, and sponsored by the M Club of Minnesota). In 1956, Oklahoma retired the O'Donnell Trophy (named for Notre Dame's president and sponsored by Notre Dame alumni). Beginning with the 1957 season, the award was known as the AP Trophy, and since 1983 the award has been known as the Paul "Bear" Bryant Trophy.

Yr.		Yr.		Yr.		Yr.	
1924	Notre Dame	1929	Notre Dame	1934	Minnesota	1939	Southern Cal
1925	Dartmouth	1930	Notre Dame	1935	Southern Meth.	1940	Minnesota
1926	Stanford	1931	Southern Cal	1936	Minnesota		
1927	Illinois	1932	Michigan	1937	Pittsburgh		
1928	Southern Cal	1933	Michigan	1938	Notre Dame		

DUNKEL SYSTEM

(From 1929 to present)

A power index system devised by Dick Dunkel Sr. (1929-71); from 1972 by Dick Dunkel Jr.

Yr.		Yr.		Yr.		Yr.	
1929	Notre Dame	1949	Notre Dame	1964	Michigan	1979	Alabama
1930	Notre Dame	1950	Tennessee	1965	Michigan St.	1980	Oklahoma
1931	Southern Cal	1951	Maryland	1966	Notre Dame	1981	Penn St.
1932	Southern Cal	1952	Michigan St.	1967	Notre Dame	1982	Penn St.
1933	Ohio St.	1953	Notre Dame	1968	Ohio St.	1983	Miami (Fla.)
1934	Alabama	1954	UCLA	1969	Texas	1984	Florida
1935	Princeton	1955	Oklahoma	1970	Nebraska	1985	Oklahoma
1936	Minnesota	1956	Oklahoma	1971	Nebraska	1986	Oklahoma
1937	California	1957	Michigan St.	1972	Southern Cal	1987	Miami (Fla.)
1938	Tennessee	1958	Louisiana St.	1973	Oklahoma	1988	Notre Dame
1939	Texas A&M	1959	Mississippi	1974	Oklahoma	1989	Miami (Fla.)
1940	Tennessee	1960	Mississippi	1975	Oklahoma	1990	Florida St.
1941	Minnesota	1961	Alabama	1976	Southern Cal	1991	Washington
1942	Ohio St.	1962	Southern Cal	1977	Notre Dame	1992	Alabama
1943	Notre Dame	1963	Texas	1978	Oklahoma		
1944	Army						
1945	Army						
1946	Notre Dame						
1947	Michigan						
1948	Michigan						

WILLIAMSON SYSTEM

(1932-63)

A power rating system chosen by Paul Williamson, a geologist and member of the Sugar Bowl committee.

Yr.		Yr.		Yr.		Yr.	
1932	Southern Cal	1942	Georgia	1952	Michigan St.	1962	Southern Cal
1933	Southern Cal	1943	Notre Dame	1953	Notre Dame	1963	Texas
1934	Alabama	1944	Army	1954	Ohio St.		
1935	Louisiana St.	1945	Army	1955	Oklahoma		
1936	Louisiana St.	1946	Georgia	1956	Oklahoma		
1937	Pittsburgh	1947	Notre Dame	1957	Auburn		
1938	Texas Christian	1948	Michigan	1958	Louisiana St.		
1939	Texas A&M	1949	Notre Dame	1959	Syracuse		
1940	Tennessee	1950	Oklahoma	1960	Mississippi		
1941	Texas	1951	Tennessee	1961	Alabama		

LITKENHOUS SYSTEM

(1934-76)

A difference-by-score formula developed by Edward E. Litkenhous, a professor of chemical engineering at Vanderbilt, and his brother, Frank.

Yr.	
1934	Minnesota
1935	Minnesota
1936	Minnesota
1937	Pittsburgh
1938	Tennessee
1939	Cornell
1940	Minnesota
1941	Minnesota
1942	Georgia
1943	Notre Dame
1944	Army
1945	Army
1946	Notre Dame
1947	Michigan
1948	Michigan
1949	Notre Dame
1950	Oklahoma
1951	Tennessee
1952	Michigan St.
1953	Notre Dame
1954	UCLA
1955	Oklahoma
1956	Oklahoma
1957	Ohio St.
1958	Louisiana St.
1959	Syracuse
1960	Iowa
1961	Alabama
1962	Mississippi
1963	Texas
1964	Alabama
1965	Michigan St.
1966	Notre Dame
1967	Tennessee
1968	Georgia
1969	Texas
1970	Texas
1971	Nebraska
1972	Southern Cal
1973	Alabama
1974	Oklahoma
1975	Ohio St.
1976	Michigan

ATHLETIC FOUNDATION

(1883-1982)

Originally in the name of the Helms Athletic Foundation (1936-69), the foundation was established by the founding sponsor, Paul H. Helms, Los Angeles sportsman and philanthropist. After Helms' death in 1957, United Savings & Loan Association became its benefactor during 1970-72. A merger of United Savings and Citizens Savings was completed in 1973, and the Athletic Foundation became known as Citizens Savings Athletic Foundation. In 1982, The First Interstate Bank assumed sponsorship for its final rankings. In 1941, Bill Schroeder, managing director of the Helms Athletic Foundation, retroactively selected the national football champions for the period beginning in 1883 (the first year of a scoring system) through 1941. Thereafter, Schroeder, who passed away in 1988, then chose, with the assistance of a Hall Board, the annual national champion after the bowl games.

Yr.	
1883	Yale
1884	Yale
1885	Princeton
1886	Yale
1887	Yale
1888	Yale
1889	Princeton
1890	Harvard
1891	Yale
1892	Yale
1893	Princeton
1894	Yale
1895	Pennsylvania
1896	Princeton
1897	Pennsylvania
1898	Harvard
1899	Harvard
1900	Yale
1901	Michigan
1902	Michigan
1903	Princeton
1904	Pennsylvania
1905	Chicago
1906	Princeton
1907	Yale
1908	Pennsylvania
1909	Yale
1910	Harvard
1911	Princeton
1912	Harvard
1913	Harvard
1914	Army
1915	Cornell
1916	Pittsburgh
1917	Georgia Tech
1918	Pittsburgh
1919	Harvard
1920	California
1921	Cornell
1922	Cornell
1923	Illinois
1924	Notre Dame
1925	Alabama
1926	Alabama & Stanford
1927	Illinois
1928	Georgia Tech
1929	Notre Dame
1930	Notre Dame
1931	Southern Cal
1932	Southern Cal
1933	Michigan
1934	Minnesota
1935	Minnesota
1936	Minnesota
1937	California
1938	Texas Christian
1939	Texas A&M
1940	Stanford
1941	Minnesota
1942	Wisconsin
1943	Notre Dame
1944	Army
1945	Army
1946	Army & Notre Dame
1947	Michigan & Notre Dame
1948	Michigan
1949	Notre Dame
1950	Oklahoma
1951	Michigan St.
1952	Michigan St.
1953	Notre Dame
1954	UCLA & Ohio St.
1955	Oklahoma
1956	Oklahoma
1957	Auburn
1958	Louisiana St.
1959	Syracuse
1960	Washington
1961	Alabama
1962	Southern Cal
1963	Texas
1964	Arkansas
1965	Michigan St.
1966	Notre Dame & Michigan St.
1967	Southern Cal
1968	Ohio St.
1969	Texas
1970	Nebraska
1971	Nebraska
1972	Southern Cal
1973	Notre Dame
1974	Oklahoma & Southern Cal
1975	Ohio St. & Oklahoma
1976	Pittsburgh
1977	Notre Dame
1978	Alabama, Oklahoma & Southern Cal
1979	Alabama
1980	Georgia
1981	Clemson
1982	Penn St. & Southern Methodist

NATIONAL FOOTBALL FOUNDATION AND HALL OF FAME MacARTHUR BOWL NATIONAL CHAMPIONS

(1959-1990)

National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame national champions before 1991 were awarded the MacArthur Bowl. Beginning in 1991, the No. 1 team in the United Press International/National Football Foundation final poll received the MacArthur Bowl. The first year that the National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame selected the national champion after the bowl games was 1971.

Yr.	
1959	Syracuse
1960	Minnesota
1961	Alabama
1962	Southern Cal
1963	Texas
1964	Notre Dame
1965	Michigan St.
1966	Notre Dame & Michigan St.
1967	Southern Cal
1968	Ohio St.
1969	Texas
1970	Texas & Ohio St.
1971	Nebraska
1972	Southern Cal
1973	Notre Dame
1974	Southern Cal
1975	Oklahoma
1976	Pittsburgh
1977	Notre Dame
1978	Alabama
1979	Alabama
1980	Georgia
1981	Clemson
1982	Penn St.
1983	Miami (Fla.)
1984	Brigham Young
1985	Oklahoma
1986	Penn St.
1987	Miami (Fla.)
1988	Notre Dame
1989	Miami (Fla.)
1990	Colorado

No. 1 vs. No. 2

The No. 1 and No. 2 teams in the Associated Press poll (begun in 1936) have faced each other 27 times (18 in regular-season games and nine in bowl games). The No. 1 team has won 16, with two games ending in ties.

Date	Score	Stadium (Site)
10-9-43	No. 1 Notre Dame 35, No. 2 Michigan 12	Michigan Stadium (Ann Arbor)
11-20-43	No. 1 Notre Dame 14, No. 2 Iowa Pre-Flight 13	Notre Dame (South Bend)
12-2-44	No. 1 Army 23, No. 2 Navy 7	Municipal (Baltimore)
11-10-45	No. 1 Army 48, No. 2 Notre Dame 0	Yankee (New York)
12-1-45	No. 1 Army 32, No. 2 Navy 13	Municipal (Philadelphia)
11-9-46	No. 1 Army 0, No. 2 Notre Dame 0 (tie)	Yankee (New York)
1-1-63	No. 1 Southern Cal 42, No. 2 Wisconsin 37 (Rose Bowl)	Rose Bowl (Pasadena)
10-12-63	No. 2 Texas 28, No. 1 Oklahoma 7	Cotton Bowl (Dallas)
1-1-64	No. 1 Texas 28, No. 2 Navy 6 (Cotton Bowl)	Cotton Bowl (Dallas)
11-19-66	No. 1 Notre Dame 10, No. 2 Michigan St. 10 (tie)	Spartan (East Lansing)
9-28-68	No. 1 Purdue 37, No. 2 Notre Dame 22	Notre Dame (South Bend)
1-1-69	No. 1 Ohio St. 27, No. 2 Southern Cal 16 (Rose Bowl)	Rose Bowl (Pasadena)
12-6-69	No. 1 Texas 15, No. 2 Arkansas 14	Razorback (Fayetteville)
11-25-71	No. 1 Nebraska 35, No. 2 Oklahoma 31	Owen Field (Norman)
1-1-72	No. 1 Nebraska 38, No. 2 Alabama 6 (Orange Bowl)	Orange Bowl (Miami)
1-1-79	No. 2 Alabama 14, No. 1 Penn St. 7 (Sugar Bowl)	Sugar Bowl (New Orleans)
9-26-81	No. 1 Southern Cal 28, No. 2 Oklahoma 24	Coliseum (Los Angeles)
1-1-83	No. 2 Penn St. 27, No. 1 Georgia 23 (Sugar Bowl)	Sugar Bowl (New Orleans)
10-19-85	No. 1 Iowa 12, No. 2 Michigan 10	Kinnick (Iowa City)
9-27-86	No. 2 Miami (Fla.) 28, No. 1 Oklahoma 16	Orange Bowl (Miami)
1-2-87	No. 2 Penn St. 14, No. 1 Miami (Fla.) 10 (Fiesta Bowl)	Sun Devil (Tempe)
11-21-87	No. 2 Oklahoma 17, No. 1 Nebraska 7	Memorial (Lincoln)
1-1-88	No. 2 Miami (Fla.) 20, No. 1 Oklahoma 14 (Orange Bowl)	Orange Bowl (Miami)
11-26-88	No. 1 Notre Dame 27, No. 2 Southern Cal 10	Coliseum (Los Angeles)
9-16-89	No. 1 Notre Dame 24, No. 2 Michigan 19	Michigan (Ann Arbor)
11-16-91	No. 2 Miami (Fla.) 17, No. 1 Florida St. 16	Doak Campbell (Tallahassee)
1-1-93	No. 2 Alabama 34, No. 1 Miami (Fla.) 13 (Sugar Bowl)	Superdome (New Orleans)